# SUBJECT INDEX


**Alaska**

Cold Regions Engineering: Climatic Warming Concerns for Alaska, David C. Esch and Thomas E. Osterkamp, CR Mar. 90 p6-14.

Thermal Regime of Permafrost in Alaska and Predicted Global Warming, T. E. Osterkamp and A. H. Lachenbruch, CR Mar. 90 p38-42.

**Arctic engineering**

Effect of Global Warming on Arctic Coastal and Offshore Engineering, Ben C. Gerwick, Jr., CR Mar. 90 p1-5.

**Arctic regions**

Behavior of Laboratory-Made Spray-Ice in Triaxial Compression Testing, A. Steel, P. J. Morin and J. I. Clark, CR Dec. 90 p192-204.

Effect of Global Warming on Arctic Coastal and Offshore Engineering, Ben C. Gerwick, Jr., CR Mar. 90 p1-5.

Greenhouse Warming: Consequences for Arctic Climate, David Etkin, CR Mar. 90 p54-66.

Slope Stability in Arctic Surface Mines, Mritunjoy Sengupta, Nils I. Johansen and Alok K. Sinha, CR Sept. 90 p154-159.

**Beach erosion**

Effects of Elevated Temperatures and Rising Sea Level on Arctic Coast, Peter W. Barnes, CR Mar. 90 p21-28.

**Beaches**

Effects of Elevated Temperatures and Rising Sea Level on Arctic Coast, Peter W. Barnes, CR Mar. 90 p21-28.

**Bearings**

Low-Temperature Performance of Elastomeric Bearings, Charles W. Roeder, John F. Stanton and Troy Feller, CR Sept. 90 p113-132.

**Bridges**

Low-Temperature Performance of Elastomeric Bearings, Charles W. Roeder, John F. Stanton and Troy Feller, CR Sept. 90 p113-132.

**Brittle failure**

Strain Gradient Influence on Brittle Failure of Ice, Mohamed Sayed, CR Dec. 90 p179-191.

**Climatic changes**

Climatic Change and Permafrost: Record from Surficial Deposits, L. David Carter, CR Mar. 90 p43-53.

Cold Regions Engineering: Climatic Warming Concerns for Alaska, David C. Esch and Thomas E. Osterkamp, CR Mar. 90 p6-14.

Consequences of Climatic Change for Hydrology in Permafrost Zones, Ming-ko Woo, CR Mar. 90 p15-20.

Effect of Climatic Warming on Pile Creep in Permafrost, J. F. Nixon, CR Mar. 90 p67-73.

Effect of Global Warming on Arctic Coastal and Offshore Engineering, Ben C. Gerwick, Jr., CR Mar. 90 p1-5.

Effects of Elevated Temperatures and Rising Sea Level on Arctic Coast, Peter W. Barnes, CR Mar. 90 p21-28.

Greenhouse Warming: Consequences for Arctic Climate, David Etkin, CR Mar. 90 p54-66.

Potential Responses of Permafrost to Climatic Change, Michael Smith, CR Mar. 90 p29-37.

Thermal Regime of Permafrost in Alaska and Predicted Global Warming, T. E. Osterkamp and A. H. Lachenbruch, CR Mar. 90 p38-42.

**Coastal environment**

Effect of Global Warming on Arctic Coastal and Offshore Engineering, Ben C. Gerwick, Jr., CR Mar. 90 p1-5.

**Coastal processes**

Effects of Elevated Temperatures and Rising Sea Level on Arctic Coast, Peter W. Barnes, CR Mar. 90 p21-28.

**Cold regions**

Cold Regions Engineering: Climatic Warming Concerns for Alaska, David C. Esch and Thomas E. Osterkamp, CR Mar. 90 p6-14.

Low-Temperature Performance of Elastomeric Bearings, Charles W. Roeder, John F. Stanton and Troy Feller, CR Sept. 90 p113-132.

**Cold weather construction**

Effect of Global Warming on Arctic Coastal and Offshore Engineering, Ben C. Gerwick, Jr., CR Mar. 90 p1-5.

The Kilpisjärvi Project: Case Study of Cold-Regions Research in Finland, Terry McFadden, CR June 90 p69-84.

**Collisions**

Probabilistic Evaluation of Design Iceberg Collision, Kevin A. McTaggart and Michael Isaacson, CR June 90 p85-101.

**Compression tests**

Strain Gradient Influence on Brittle Failure of Ice, Mohamed Sayed, CR Dec. 90 p179-191.

**Computer models**

Consequences of Climatic Change for Hydrology in Permafrost Zones, Ming-ko Woo, CR Mar. 90 p15-20.

Slope Stability in Arctic Surface Mines, Mritunjoy Sengupta, Nils I. Johansen and Alok K. Sinha, CR Sept. 90 p154-159.

**Constitutive models**

Numerical Modeling of Structure-Frozen Soil/Ice Interaction, U. G. A. Puswewala and R. K. N. D. Rajapakse, CR Sept. 90 p133-151.

**Creep**

Effect of Climatic Warming on Pile Creep in Permafrost, J. F. Nixon, CR Mar. 90 p67-73.

Numerical Modeling of Structure-Frozen Soil/Ice Interaction, U. G. A. Puswewala and R. K. N. D. Rajapakse, CR Sept. 90 p133-151.

**Design data**

The Kilpisjärvi Project: Case Study of Cold-Regions Research in Finland, Terry McFadden, CR June 90 p69-84.

**Design events**

Probabilistic Evaluation of Design Iceberg Collision, Kevin A. McTaggart and Michael Isaacson, CR June 90 p85-101.

**Effluents**

Heated Effluent Effects on Ice-Covered Rivers, Semaan Sarraf, CR Dec. 90 p161-178.

**Elastomer**

Low-Temperature Performance of Elastomeric Bearings, Charles W. Roeder, John F. Stanton and Troy Feller, CR Sept. 90 p113-132.

**Embankments**

Geosynthetic Reinforcement of Paved Road Embankments on Polygonal Ground, Tom Kinney and Billy Connor, CR June 90 p102-112.

**Environmental issues**

Consequences of Climatic Change for Hydrology in Permafrost Zones, Ming-ko Woo, CR Mar. 90 p15-20.

Thermal Regime of Permafrost in Alaska and Predicted Global Warming, T. E. Osterkamp and A. H. Lachenbruch, CR Mar. 90 p38-42.

**Experimentation**

The Kilpisjärvi Project: Case Study of Cold-Regions Research in Finland, Terry McFadden, CR June 90 p69-84.

**Field tests**

Geosynthetic Reinforcement of Paved Road Embankments on Polygonal Ground, Tom Kinney and Billy Connor, CR June 90 p102-112.

**Finite element method**

Numerical Modeling of Structure-Frozen Soil/Ice Interaction, U. G. A. Puswewala and R. K. N. D. Rajapakse, CR Sept. 90 p133-151.

**Finland**

The Kilpisjärvi Project: Case Study of Cold-Regions Research in Finland, Terry McFadden, CR June 90 p69-84.

**Flooding**

Effect of Global Warming on Arctic Coastal and Offshore Engineering, Ben C. Gerwick, Jr., CR Mar. 90 p1-5.

**Foundation settlement**

Effect of Climatic Warming on Pile Creep in Permafrost, J. F. Nixon, CR Mar. 90 p67-73.

**Foundation stability analysis**

Effect of Climatic Warming on Pile Creep in Permafrost, J. F. Nixon, CR Mar. 90 p67-73.

**Foundations**

Numerical Modeling of Structure-Frozen Soil/Ice Interaction, U. G. A. Puswewala and R. K. N. D. Rajapakse, CR Sept. 90 p133-151.

**Frazil ice**

Effects of Elevated Temperatures and Rising Sea Level on Arctic Coast, Peter W. Barnes, CR Mar. 90 p21-28.

**Frozen soils**

Numerical Modeling of Structure-Frozen Soil/Ice Interaction, U. G. A. Puswewala and R. K. N. D. Rajapakse, CR Sept. 90 p133-151.

**Geological deposits**

Climatic Change and Permafrost: Record from Surficial Deposits, L. David Carter, CR Mar. 90 p43-53.

**Geology**

Climatic Change and Permafrost: Record from Surficial Deposits, L. David Carter, CR Mar. 90 p43-53.

**Geosynthetics**

Geosynthetic Reinforcement of Paved Road Embankments on Polygonal Ground, Tom Kinney and Billy Connor, CR June 90 p102-112.

**Glacial till**

Climatic Change and Permafrost: Record from Surficial Deposits, L. David Carter, CR Mar. 90 p43-53.

**Gradient**

Strain Gradient Influence on Brittle Failure of Ice, Mohamed Sayed, CR Dec. 90 p179-191.

**Hydrodynamics**

Probabilistic Evaluation of Design Iceberg Collision, Kevin A. McTaggart and Michael Isaacson, CR June 90 p85-101.

**Hydrology**

Consequences of Climatic Change for Hydrology in Permafrost Zones, Ming-ko Woo, CR Mar. 90 p15-20.

**Ice**

Effects of Elevated Temperatures and Rising Sea Level on Arctic Coast, Peter W. Barnes, CR Mar. 90 p21-28.

Numerical Modeling of Structure-Frozen Soil/Ice Interaction, U. G. A. Puswewala and R. K. N. D. Rajapakse, CR Sept. 90 p133-151.

Strain Gradient Influence on Brittle Failure of Ice, Mohamed Sayed, CR Dec. 90 p179-191.

**Ice cover**

Heated Effluent Effects on Ice-Covered Rivers, Semaan Sarraf, CR Dec. 90 p161-178.

**Icebergs**

Probabilistic Evaluation of Design Iceberg Collision, Kevin A. McTaggart and Michael Isaacson, CR June 90 p85-101.

**Karst**

Geosynthetic Reinforcement of Paved Road Embankments on Polygonal Ground, Tom Kinney and Billy Connor, CR June 90 p102-112.

**Materials testing**

The Kilpisjärvi Project: Case Study of Cold-Regions Research in Finland, Terry McFadden, CR June 90 p69-84.

**Ocean engineering**

Probabilistic Evaluation of Design Iceberg Collision, Kevin A. McTaggart and Michael Isaacson, CR June 90 p85-101.

**Offshore engineering**

Behavior of Laboratory-Made Spray-Ice in Triaxial Compression Testing, A. Steel, P. J. Morin and J. I. Clark, CR Dec. 90 p192-204.

**Offshore structures**

Probabilistic Evaluation of Design Iceberg Collision, Kevin A. McTaggart and Michael Isaacson, CR June 90 p85-101.

**Paleoclimatology**

Climatic Change and Permafrost: Record from Surficial Deposits, L. David Carter, CR Mar. 90 p43-53.

**Pavements**

Geosynthetic Reinforcement of Paved Road Embankments on Polygonal Ground, Tom Kinney and Billy Connor, CR June 90 p102-112.

**Permafrost**

Climatic Change and Permafrost: Record from Surficial Deposits, L. David Carter, CR Mar. 90 p43-53.

Cold Regions Engineering: Climatic Warming Concerns for Alaska, David C. Esch and Thomas E. Osterkamp, CR Mar. 90 p6-14.

Consequences of Climatic Change for Hydrology in Permafrost Zones, Ming-ko Woo, CR Mar. 90 p15-20.

Effect of Climatic Warming on Pile Creep in Permafrost, J. F. Nixon, CR Mar. 90 p67-73.

Effect of Global Warming on Arctic Coastal and Offshore Engineering, Ben C. Gerwick, Jr., CR Mar. 90 p1-5.

Effects of Elevated Temperatures and Rising Sea Level on Arctic Coast, Peter W. Barnes, CR Mar. 90 p21-28.

Potential Responses of Permafrost to Climatic Change, Michael Smith, CR Mar. 90 p29-37.

Slope Stability in Arctic Surface Mines, Mritunjoy Sengupta, Nils I. Johansen and Alok K. Sinha, CR Sept. 90 p154-159.

Thermal Regime of Permafrost in Alaska and Predicted Global Warming, T. E. Osterkamp and A. H. Lachenbruch, CR Mar. 90 p38-42.

**Pile foundations**

Effect of Climatic Warming on Pile Creep in Permafrost, J. F. Nixon, CR Mar. 90 p67-73.

**Probabilistic models**

Probabilistic Evaluation of Design Iceberg Collision, Kevin A. McTaggart and Michael Isaacson, CR June 90 p85-101.

**Public benefits**

Effect of Global Warming on Arctic Coastal and Offshore Engineering, Ben C. Gerwick, Jr., CR Mar. 90 p1-5.

**Reinforcement**

Geosynthetic Reinforcement of Paved Road Embankments on Polygonal Ground, Tom Kinney and Billy Connor, CR June 90 p102-112.

**Research**

The Kilpisjärvi Project: Case Study of Cold-Regions Research in Finland, Terry McFadden, CR June 90 p69-84.

**Research needs**

Consequences of Climatic Change for Hydrology in Permafrost Zones, Ming-ko Woo, CR Mar. 90 p15-20.

Thermal Regime of Permafrost in Alaska and Predicted Global Warming, T. E. Osterkamp and A. H. Lachenbruch, CR Mar. 90 p38-42.

**Rivers**

Heated Effluent Effects on Ice-Covered Rivers, Semaan Sarraf, CR Dec. 90 p161-178.

**Safety factors**

Slope Stability in Arctic Surface Mines, Mritunjoy Sengupta, Nils I. Johansen and Alok K. Sinha, CR Sept. 90 p154-159.

**Sediment**

Effects of Elevated Temperatures and Rising Sea Level on Arctic Coast, Peter W. Barnes, CR Mar. 90 p21-28.

**Slope stability**

Potential Responses of Permafrost to Climatic Change, Michael Smith, CR Mar. 90 p29-37.

Slope Stability in Arctic Surface Mines, Mritunjoy Sengupta, Nils I. Johansen and Alok K. Sinha, CR Sept. 90 p154-159.

**Soil-structure interaction**

Numerical Modeling of Structure-Frozen Soil/Ice Interaction, U. G. A. Puswewala and R. K. N. D. Rajapakse, CR Sept. 90 p133-151.

**Stiffness**

Low-Temperature Performance of Elastomeric Bearings, Charles W. Roeder, John F. Stanton and Troy Feller, CR Sept. 90 p113-132.

**Strain**

Strain Gradient Influence on Brittle Failure of Ice, Mohamed Sayed, CR Dec. 90 p179-191.

**Strength**

Strain Gradient Influence on Brittle Failure of Ice, Mohamed Sayed, CR Dec. 90 p179-191.

**Stress**

Strain Gradient Influence on Brittle Failure of Ice, Mohamed Sayed, CR Dec. 90 p179-191.

**Surface mining**

Slope Stability in Arctic Surface Mines, Mritunjoy Sengupta, Nils I. Johansen and Alok K. Sinha, CR Sept. 90 p154-159.

**Temperature**

Climatic Change and Permafrost: Record from Surficial Deposits, L. David Carter, CR Mar. 90 p43-53.

Cold Regions Engineering: Climatic Warming Concerns for Alaska, David C. Esch and Thomas E. Osterkamp, CR Mar. 90 p6-14.

Consequences of Climatic Change for Hydrology in Permafrost Zones, Ming-ko Woo, CR Mar. 90 p15-20.

Thermal Regime of Permafrost in Alaska and Predicted Global Warming, T. E. Osterkamp and A. H. Lachenbruch, CR Mar. 90 p38-42.

**Temperature effects**

Cold Regions Engineering: Climatic Warming Concerns for Alaska, David C. Esch and Thomas E. Osterkamp, CR Mar. 90 p6-14.

Consequences of Climatic Change for Hydrology in Permafrost Zones, Ming-ko Woo, CR Mar. 90 p15-20.

Effect of Climatic Warming on Pile Creep in Permafrost, J. F. Nixon, CR Mar. 90 p67-73.

Effect of Global Warming on Arctic Coastal and Offshore Engineering, Ben C. Gerwick, Jr., CR Mar. 90 p1-5.

Effects of Elevated Temperatures and Rising Sea Level on Arctic Coast, Peter W. Barnes, CR Mar. 90 p21-28.

Greenhouse Warming: Consequences for Arctic Climate, David Etkin, CR Mar. 90 p54-66.

Heated Effluent Effects on Ice-Covered Rivers, Semaan Sarraf, CR Dec. 90 p161-178.

Low-Temperature Performance of Elastomeric Bearings, Charles W. Roeder, John F. Stanton and Troy Feller, CR Sept. 90 p113-132.

Potential Responses of Permafrost to Climatic Change, Michael Smith, CR Mar. 90 p29-37.

Thermal Regime of Permafrost in Alaska and Predicted Global Warming, T. E. Osterkamp and A. H. Lachenbruch, CR Mar. 90 p38-42.

**Testing**

Behavior of Laboratory-Made Spray-Ice in Triaxial Compression Testing, A. Steel, P. J. Morin and J. I. Clark, CR Dec. 90 p192-204.

**Thawing**

Consequences of Climatic Change for Hydrology in Permafrost Zones, Ming-ko Woo, CR Mar. 90 p15-20.

Slope Stability in Arctic Surface Mines, Mritunjoy Sengupta, Nils I. Johansen and Alok K. Sinha, CR Sept. 90 p154-159.

Thermal Regime of Permafrost in Alaska and Predicted Global Warming, T. E. Osterkamp and A. H. Lachenbruch, CR Mar. 90 p38-42.

**Thermal factors**

Heated Effluent Effects on Ice-Covered Rivers, Semaan Sarraf, CR Dec. 90 p161-178.

**Triaxial compression**

Behavior of Laboratory-Made Spray-Ice in Triaxial Compression Testing, A. Steel, P. J. Morin and J. I. Clark, CR Dec. 90 p192-204.

**Triaxial tests**

Behavior of Laboratory-Made Spray-Ice in Triaxial Compression Testing, A. Steel, P. J. Morin and J. I. Clark, CR Dec. 90 p192-204.

**Two-dimensional models**

Heated Effluent Effects on Ice-Covered Rivers, Semaan Sarraf, CR Dec. 90 p161-178.

**Water balance**

Consequences of Climatic Change for Hydrology in Permafrost Zones, Ming-ko Woo, CR Mar. 90 p15-20.

# AUTHOR INDEX


**Barnes, Peter W.**
Effects of Elevated Temperatures and Rising Sea Level on Arctic Coast, CR Mar. 90, p21-28

**Carter, L. David**
Climatic Change and Permafrost: Record from Surficial Deposits, CR Mar. 90, p43-53

**Clark, J. I.**
*see* Steel, A., CR Dec. 90, p192-204

**Connor, Billy**
*see* Kinney, Tom, CR June 90, p102-112

**Esch, David C.**
Cold Regions Engineering: Climatic Warming Concerns for Alaska, with Thomas E. Osterkamp, CR Mar. 90, p6-14

**Etkin, David**
Greenhouse Warming: Consequences for Arctic Climate, CR Mar. 90, p54-66

**Feller, Troy**
*see* Roeder, Charles W., CR Sept. 90, p113-132

**Gerwick, Ben C., Jr.**
Effect of Global Warming on Arctic Coastal and Offshore Engineering, CR Mar. 90, p1-5

**Isaacson, Michael**
*see* McTaggart, Kevin A., CR June 90, p85-101

**Johansen, Nils I.**
*see* Sengupta, Mritunjoy, CR Sept. 90, p154-159

**Kinney, Tom**
Geosynthetic Reinforcement of Paved Road Embankments on Polygonal Ground, with Billy Connor, CR June 90, p102-112

**Lachenbruch, A. H.**
*see* Osterkamp, T. E., CR Mar. 90, p38-42

**McFadden, Terry**
The Kilpisjärvi Project: Case Study of Cold-Regions Research in Finland, CR June 90, p69-84

**McTaggart, Kevin A.**
Probabilistic Evaluation of Design Iceberg Collision, with Michael Isaacson, CR June 90, p85-101

**Morin, P. J.**
*see* Steel, A., CR Dec. 90, p192-204

**Nixon, J. F.**
Effect of Climatic Warming on Pile Creep in Permafrost, CR Mar. 90, p67-73

**Osterkamp, T. E.**
Thermal Regime of Permafrost in Alaska and Predicted Global Warming, with A. H. Lachenbruch, CR Mar. 90, p38-42

**Osterkamp, Thomas E.**
*see* Esch, David C., CR Mar. 90, p6-14

**Puswewala, U. G. A.**
Numerical Modeling of Structure-Frozen Soil/Ice Interaction, with R. K. N. D. Rajapakse, CR Sept. 90, p133-151

**Rajapakse, R. K. N. D.**
*see* Puswewala, U. G. A., CR Sept. 90, p133-151

**Roeder, Charles W.**
Low-Temperature Performance of Elastomeric Bearings, with John F. Stanton and Troy Feller, CR Sept. 90, p113-132

**Sarraf, Semsaa**
Heated Effluent Effects on Ice-Covered Rivers, CR Dec. 90, p161-178

**Sayed, Mohamed**
Strain Gradient Influence on Brittle Failure of Ice, CR Dec. 90, p179-191

**Sengupta, Mritunjoy**
Slope Stability in Arctic Surface Mines, with Nils I. Johansen and Alok K. Sinha, CR Sept. 90, p154-159

**Sinha, Alok K.**
*see* Sengupta, Mritunjoy, CR Sept. 90, p154-159

**Smith, Michael**
Potential Responses of Permafrost to Climatic Change, CR Mar. 90, p29-37

**Stanton, John F.**
*see* Roeder, Charles W., CR Sept. 90, p113-132

**Steel, A.**
Behavior of Laboratory-Made Spray-Ice in Triaxial Compression Testing, with P. J. Morin and J. I. Clark, CR Dec. 90, p192-204

**Woo, Ming-ko**
Consequences of Climatic Change for Hydrology in Permafrost Zones, CR Mar. 90, p15-20